The CEFR



The CEFR philosophy

Action-oriented:

Focuses on what learners can do in real-life situations.

Learner as social agent:

The language user actively participates in the social world.

Plurilingualism & multiculturalism:

Promotes the learning of different cultures as part of language acquisition.

Assessment & real-life performance:

Describes levels based on observable behaviours, without dictating rigid rules.

Mediation & Interaction:

Emphasises speaking, listening, reading, writing, and helping others understand or exchange information.

More information about the CEFR

Let's learn from each other!

Step into the forum and become part of our community by sharing your experiences with Support Sheets.

loin the discussion now! Let's Talk! Forum for trainers

What is the CEFR?

The Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) is a comprehensive framework that provides a standardised system for measuring and describing language proficiency across different languages.

The pedagogical context of **OLS's language learning** is based on the key principles of the CEFR, viewing language as a vehicle for social, educational and professional success, as well as a means to promote intercultural dialogue.

The CEFR distinguishes between competence (the learner's ability), activity (real-world tasks where language is used), and **descriptors** (specific behaviours learners can demonstrate at each level).

But why should you use the CEFR? Whether or not you have been using CEFR principles for some time, the *Companion Volume* published in 2020 brings additional perspectives, such as mediation, that can help to enrich teaching practices.

In this support sheet, you'll find some useful hints and perspectives on how you can apply these concepts in your own blended classrooms.

CEFR descriptors

| | Reading | Listening | Speaking | Writing |
|-----------|---|--|---|--|
| A1 | Understands very simple phrases | Identifies basic information (time, place) | Uses short sentences about self | Writes basic personal sentences |
| A2 | Understands simple familiar texts | Understands general ideas | Describes people, routines, preferences | Writes connected phrases using basic linkers |
| B1 | Understands informative texts well | Understands main ideas in familiar audio | Speaks fluently about familiar topics | Connect ideas using linkers (and, because) |
| B2 | Reads various types of text independently | Understands opinions and attitudes | Presents structured ideas | Writes detailed and argumentative texts |

Bringing the CEFR into your blended classroom

Adapt materials using authentic resources:

Highlight key information and vocabulary for A1-A2 learners, or discuss opinions and build arguments for B1-B2 learners.

Design real-life tasks:

Ask and answer simple questions about daily routines for A1-A2 learners, or record a short talk about a personal experience for B1-B2 learners.

Mediation activities:

Summarize a simple text during an online session for A1-A2 learners, or explain the main ideas of a video to a small group discussion for B1-B2 learners.

Assess skills separately:

Remember that learners may perform at different levels in reading, listening, speaking or writing.

Set positive goals:

Focus on what learners can do now, to build confidence and make progress step by step.