

## Abbreviations

<b>AED</b>	Annual expected damage
<b>AAL</b>	Average annual loss
<b>AHP</b>	Analytical Hierarchy Process (prioritization tool)
<b>ANEPC</b>	National Civil Protection Authority
<b>ARA</b>	Albanian Road Authority
<b>ASPS</b>	Safe Village – Safe People (Aldeia Segura – Pessoas Seguras)
<b>BCA</b>	Benefit-cost analysis
<b>BCR</b>	Benefit-cost ratio
<b>CCA</b>	Climate change adaptation
<b>CCINIF</b>	Centre for the Coordination of National Information on Forest Fires
<b>CCM</b>	Climate change mitigation
<b>CDR</b>	Climate Resilience Dialogue (European Commission initiative)
<b>CEA</b>	Cost-effectiveness analysis
<b>CER</b>	Critical entity resilience
<b>CF</b>	Cohesion Fund (European Union)
<b>CFRAM</b>	Catchment Flood Risk Assessment and Management
<b>CIWIN</b>	Critical Infrastructure Warning Information Network
<b>CP</b>	Civil protection
<b>CRED</b>	Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters
<b>DG ECHO</b>	Directorate-General for European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations (EC)
<b>DISS</b>	Database of Individual Seismogenic Sources
<b>DRG</b>	Disaster Resilience Goal (European Commission policy)
<b>DRM</b>	Disaster risk management
<b>DRR</b>	Disaster risk reduction
<b>EC</b>	European Commission
<b>EDO</b>	European Drought Observatory
<b>EDPP</b>	Economics for Disaster Prevention and Preparedness
<b>EM-DAT</b>	Emergency Events Database (CRED)
<b>EP&amp;R</b>	Emergency Preparedness and Response
<b>ERDF</b>	European Regional Development Fund (European Union)
<b>ERR</b>	Economic rate of return
<b>ESG</b>	Environmental, social, and governance
<b>ESHM20</b>	2020 European Seismic Hazard Model
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>EUCRA</b>	EU Climate Risk Assessment
<b>FEMA</b>	Federal Emergency Management Agency

<b>FRMP</b>	Flood risk management plan
<b>FSCP</b>	Fire Safety and Civil Protection (Romania)
<b>GDP</b>	Gross domestic product
<b>GEM</b>	Global Earthquake Model
<b>GFDRR</b>	Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery
<b>GI</b>	Green infrastructure
<b>GIS</b>	Geographic information system
<b>GUI</b>	Graphical user interface
<b>ICT</b>	Information and communication technology
<b>INFORM</b>	Index for Risk Management (European Commission initiative)
<b>IPCC</b>	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (United Nations)
<b>IRR</b>	Internal rate of return
<b>ISGE</b>	National Energy Management Information System
<b>JRC</b>	Joint Research Centre (European Commission)
<b>KPI</b>	Key performance indicator
<b>LPI</b>	Largest patch index
<b>LSI</b>	Landscape shape index
<b>M&amp;E</b>	Monitoring and evaluation
<b>MCA</b>	Multi-criteria analysis
<b>MFF</b>	Multi-Annual Financial Framework (European Union)
<b>MMI</b>	Modified Mercalli Intensity
<b>MS</b>	Member state
<b>NAIADE</b>	Novel Approach to Imprecise Assessment and Decision Environments
<b>NBS</b>	Nature-based solution
<b>NDMC</b>	National Disaster Management Centre
<b>NDRMP</b>	National Disaster Risk Management Plan
<b>NEXTA</b>	Network Explorer for Traffic Analysis
<b>NGEU</b>	NextGenerationEU
<b>NGO</b>	Nongovernmental organization
<b>NIS</b>	Network and information system
<b>NP</b>	Number of patches
<b>NPV</b>	Net present value
<b>NRRP</b>	National Recovery and Resilience Plan
<b>NTSC</b>	National Technical Standards for Construction
<b>ODI</b>	Overseas Development Institute
<b>OP</b>	Operational program
<b>PEKEPP</b>	Regional Civil Protection Centers

<b>PGA</b>	Peak ground acceleration
<b>PML</b>	Probable maximum loss
<b>PO2</b>	Policy Objective 2
<b>PoM</b>	Program of measures
<b>PPP</b>	Public-private partnership
<b>PS</b>	Participating state
<b>R2R</b>	Ready2Respond (prioritization tool)
<b>RAMS</b>	Road asset management system
<b>RCP</b>	Representative concentration pathway
<b>RoI</b>	Return on investment
<b>RoR</b>	Rate of return
<b>RP10</b>	1-in-10-year return period
<b>RP100</b>	1-in-100-year return period
<b>RRF</b>	Resilience and Recovery Facility
<b>SDGs</b>	Sustainable Development Goals (United Nations)
<b>SFDRR</b>	Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (United Nations)
<b>SMCE</b>	Social multi-criteria evaluation
<b>SRI</b>	Socially responsible investment
<b>TDR</b>	Triple Dividend of Resilience (prioritization tool)
<b>UCPM</b>	Union Civil Protection Mechanism (European Commission initiative)
<b>UHI</b>	Urban heat island
<b>UNDRR</b>	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction
<b>USGS</b>	United States Geological Survey
<b>UoM</b>	Unit of management
<b>VSL</b>	Value of statistical life
<b>WUI</b>	Wildland-urban interface

*Note:* Throughout the report, currencies have been converted to euro values. If the original values were in other currencies, this is indicated in footnotes. The currency exchange rates used in this report come from the Eurostat database (Eurostat Database 2023). All dollar amounts are US dollars unless otherwise indicated.